



3.2

DRVO, VRSTE DRVA I ALATI ZA OBRADU

Ključni pojmovi, novi stručni nazivi i novi sadržaji

Za bolje razumijevanje teme

Drvo → svojstva → alati za obradi

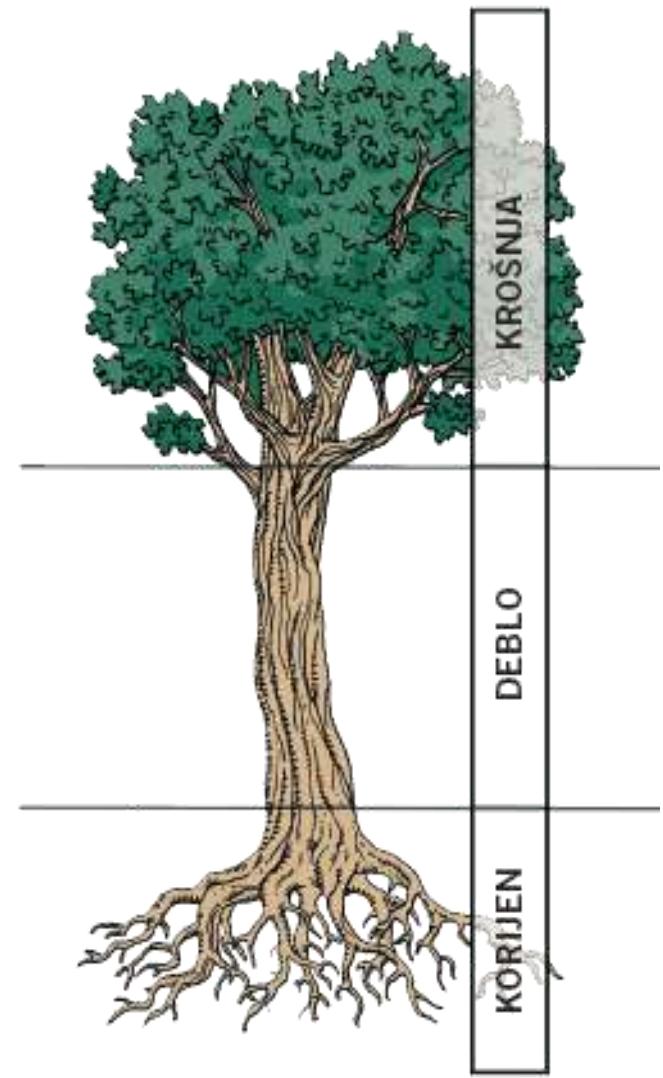
proizvodi od drva

zanimanja



Drvo je biljka.

Raste pojedinačno ili u skupinama koje nazivamo šume.



Vrste drva

Bjelgorica

o hrast

o jasen



Crnogorica

o bukva

o grab

o jela, smreka, bor



Meko drvo

o lipa

o smreka

o topola

o jela

o ariš

Tvrdo drvo

o hrast

o bukva

o orah

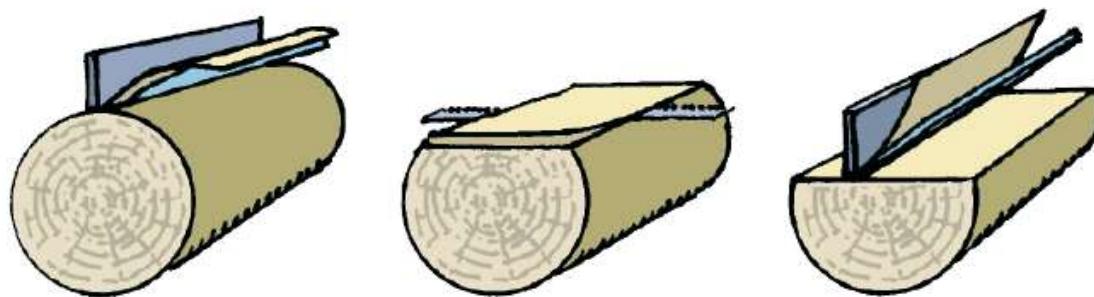
o jasen

o krab

o klen

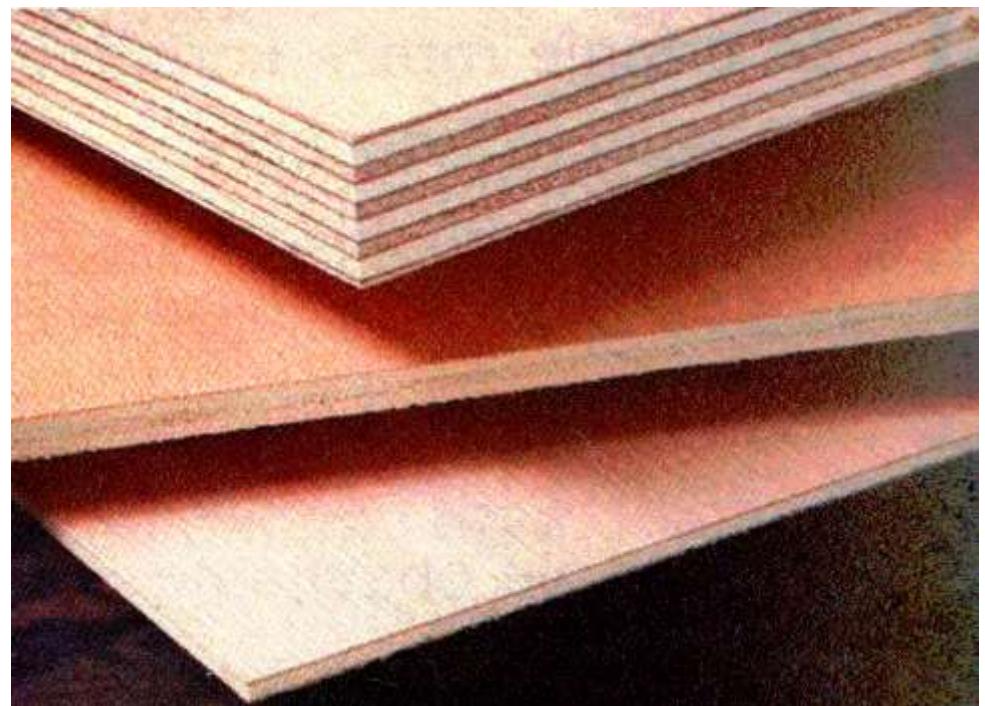
Tehničko drvo je drvo koje se podvrgava preradi ručnim alatima ili strojevima.

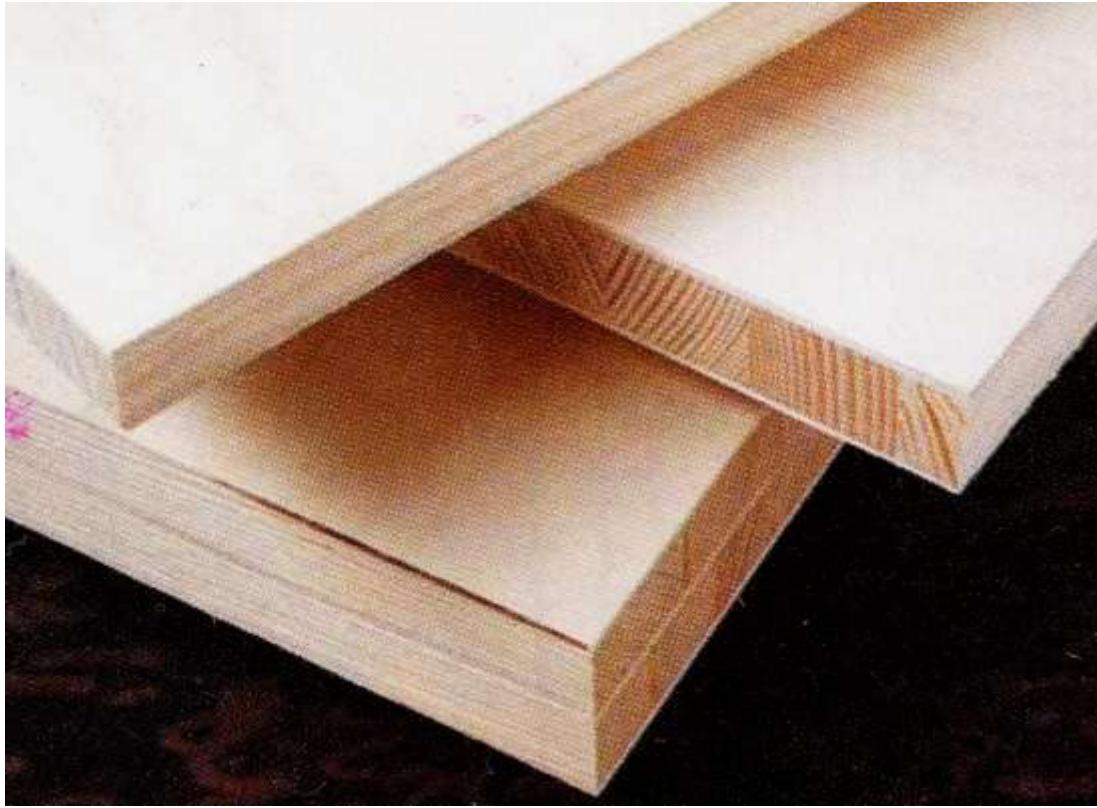
Furnir



Furnir 

Šperploče





Panel ploče



Iverica



**Plastificirana
iverica**



lesonit

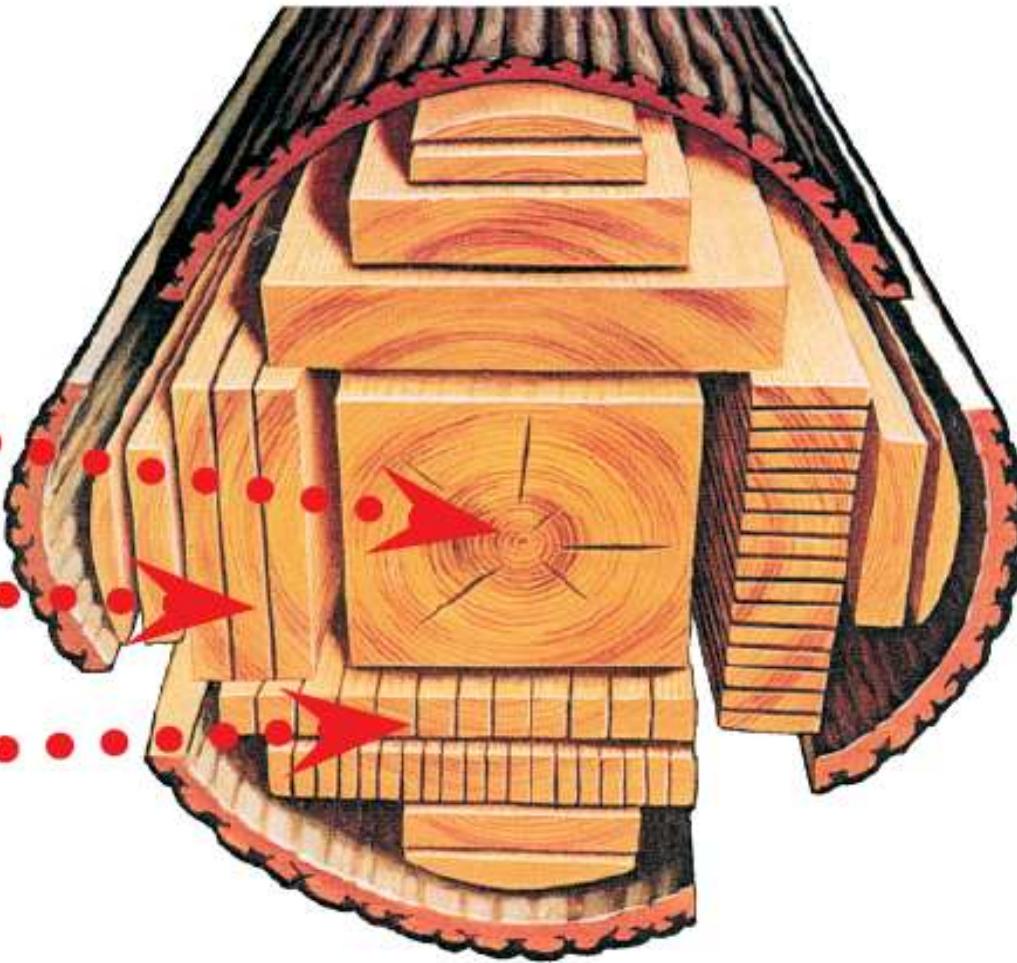
Pilane



greda

daske

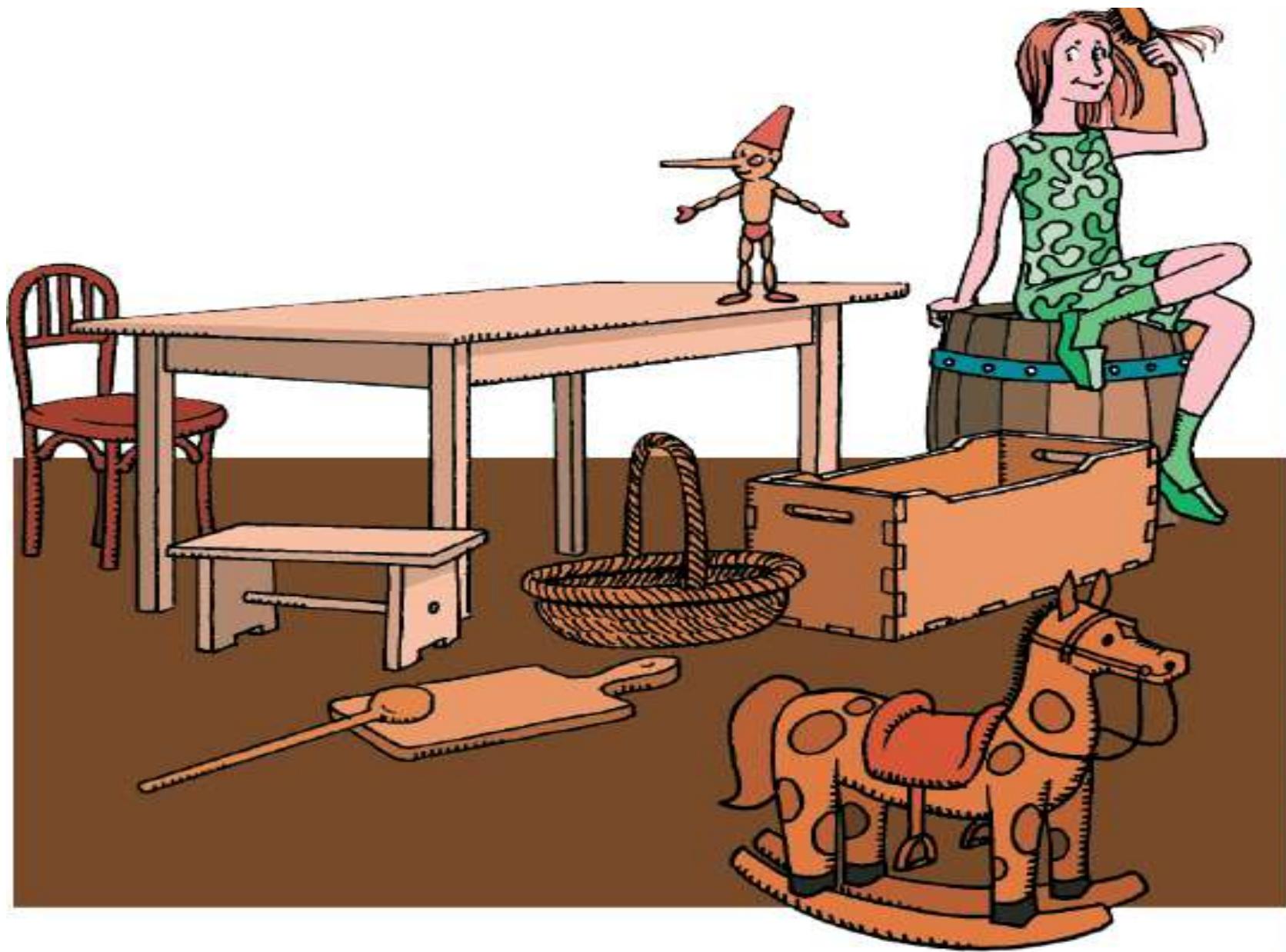
letve



Presjek debla



Proizvod od drva –
stepenice





Svojstva drva

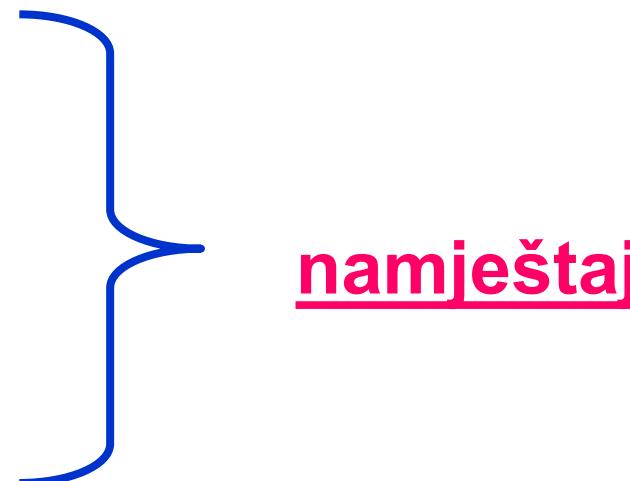
Drvo se može koristiti kao graditeljski materijal, materijal za namještaj, stolariju (prozori i vrata) i za proizvodnju papira i kartona.

Njegova primjena ovisi o svojstvima koja imaju razne vrste drva.

To su **tehnička svojstva** koja mogu biti **estetska, fizikalna i mehanička**.

Estetska svojstva

- boja,
- tekstura-šare,
- sjaj
- finoća, miris



namještaj



hrast



bukva



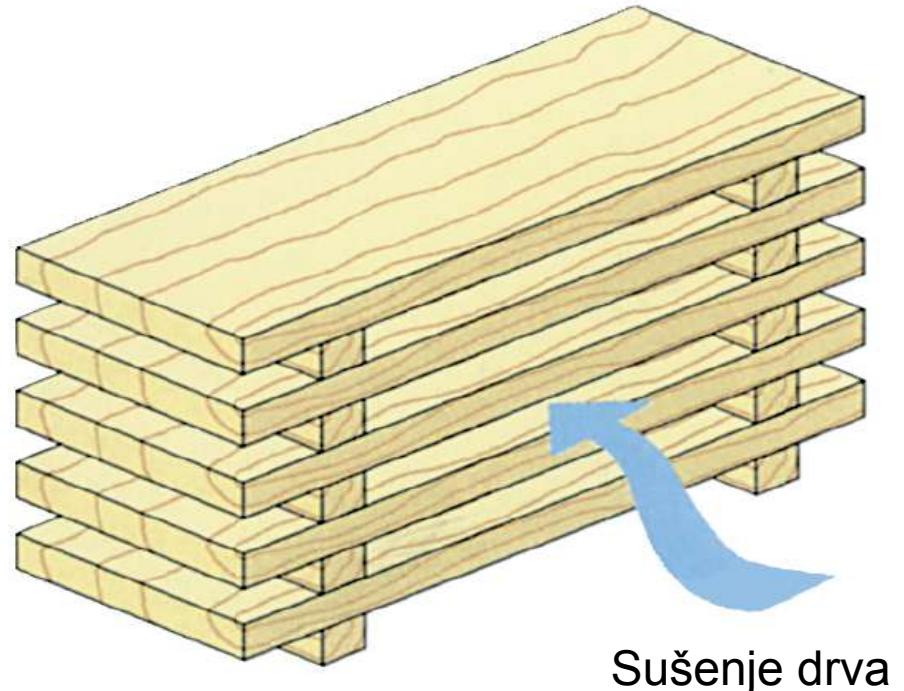
lipa



bor

Fizikalna svojstva

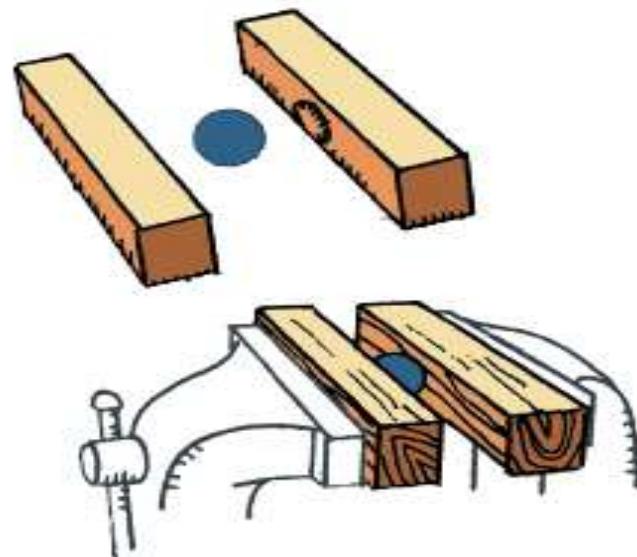
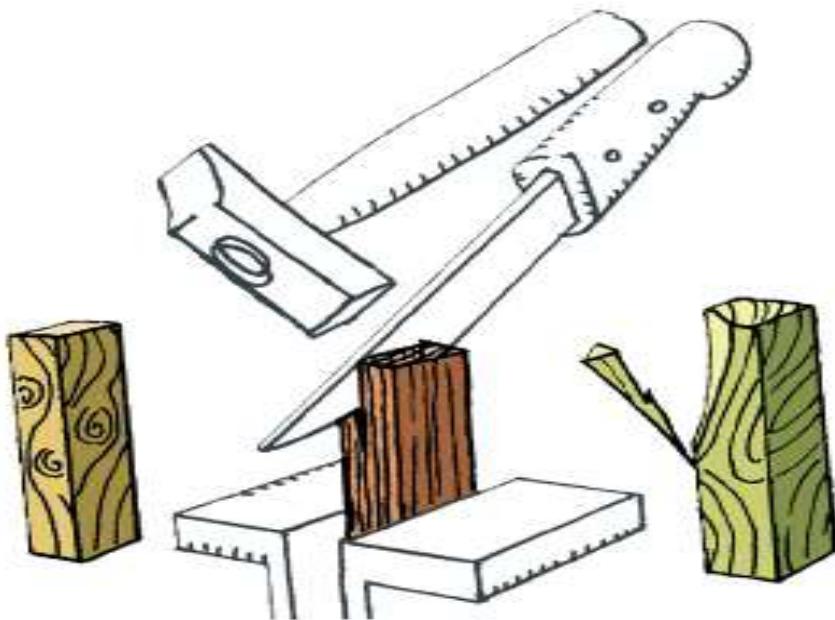
- upijanje vlage
- masa
- provodljivost zvuka
- gustoća
- provodljivost topline



Sušenje drva

Mehanička svojstva

- tvrdoća
- čvrstoća
- elastičnost
- cjepljivost
- otpornost na trošenje

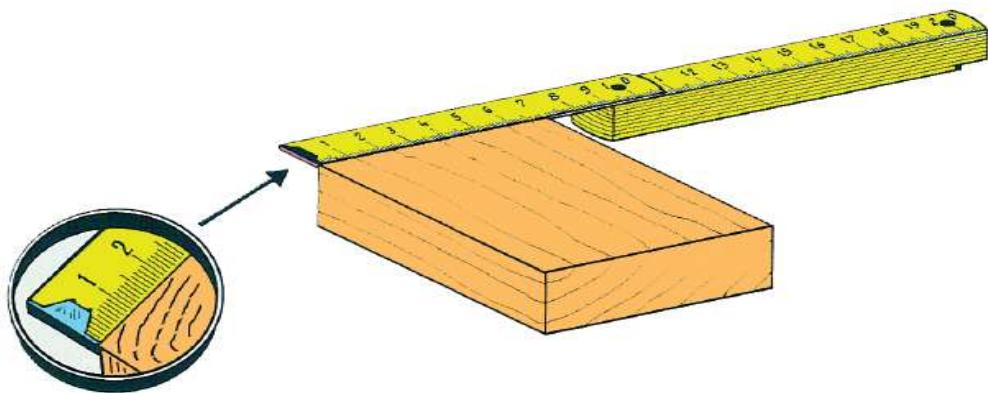


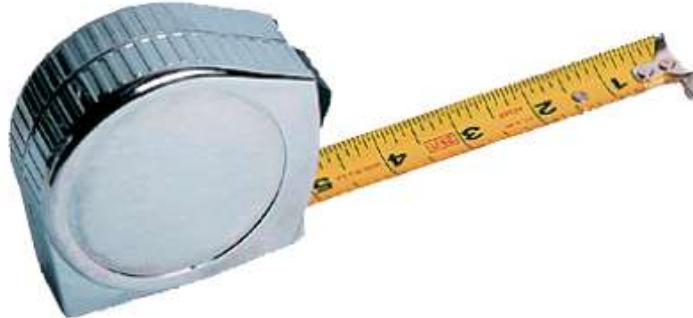
Ispitivanje cjepljivosti

Ispitivanje cjepljivosti

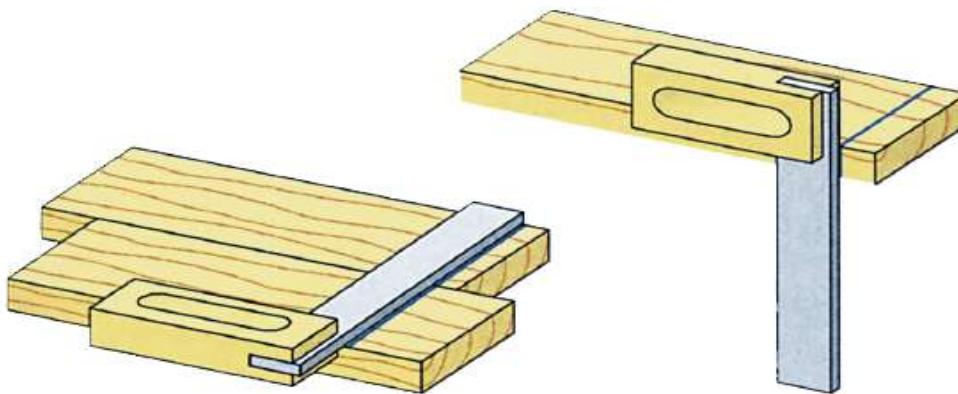
Pribor za mjereje i obilježavanje kod obrade drva

Stolarski metar

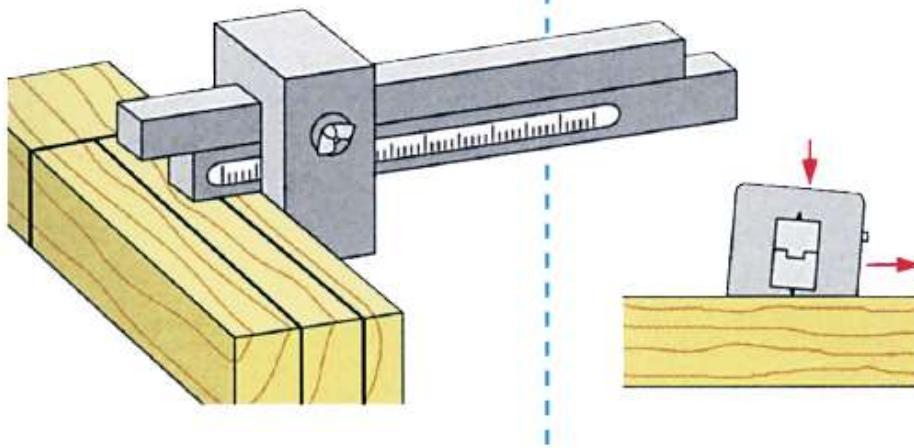




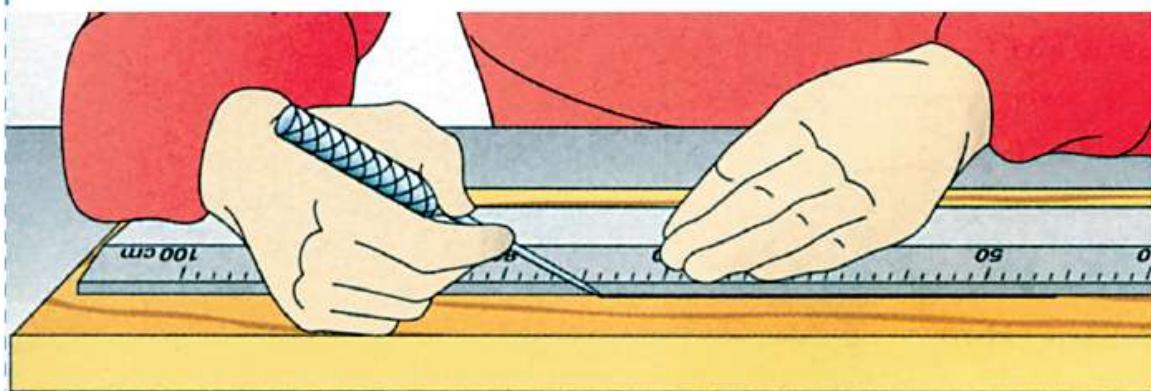
Mjerna vrpca



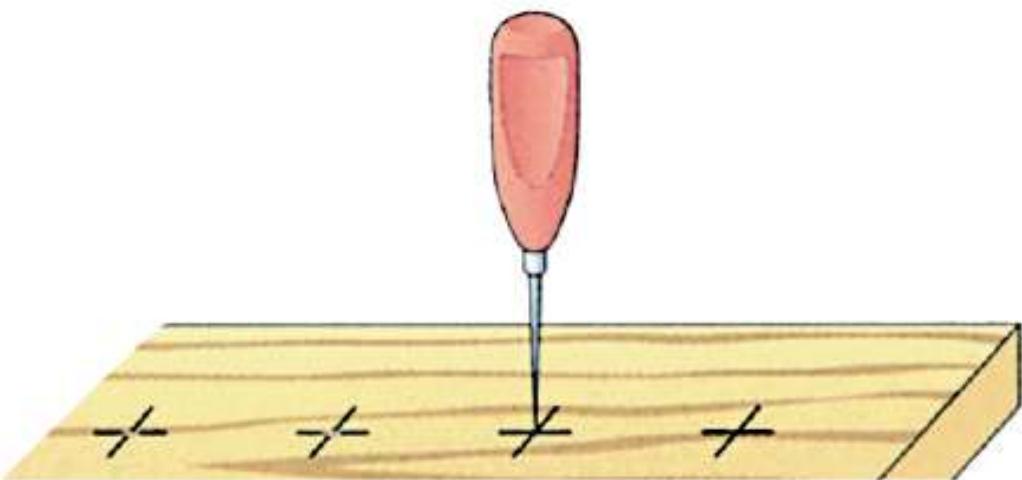
kutnik



crtalo



Mjerenje i
obilježavanje



šilo

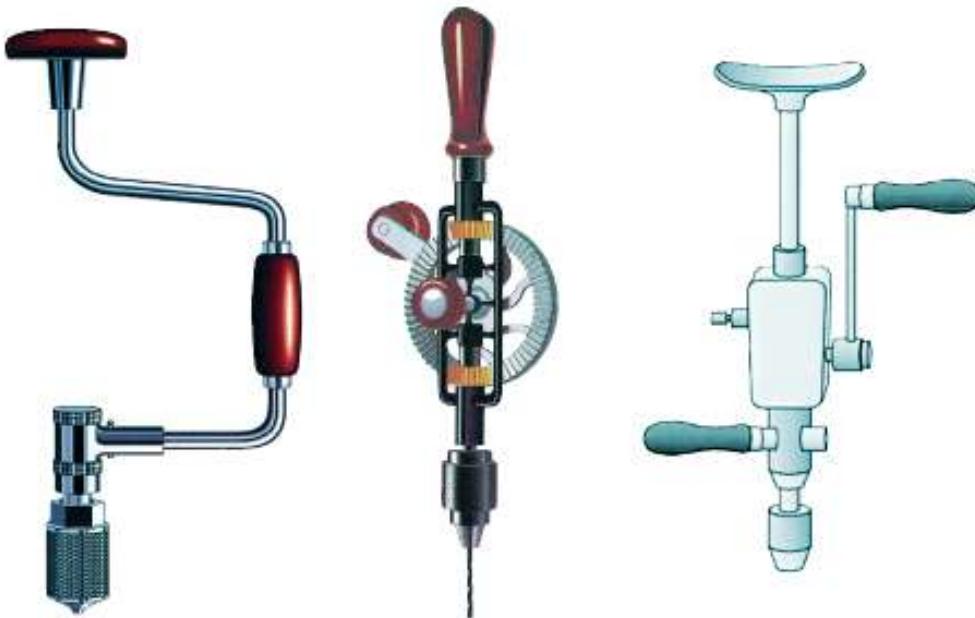
Ručni alati za obradu drva



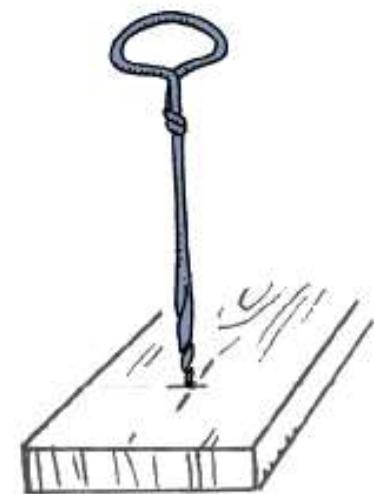
sjekira



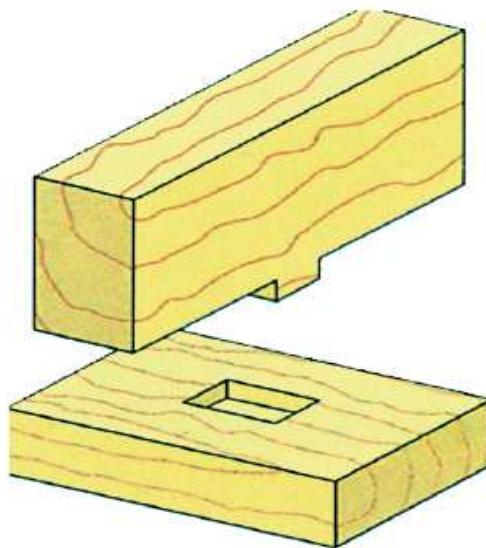
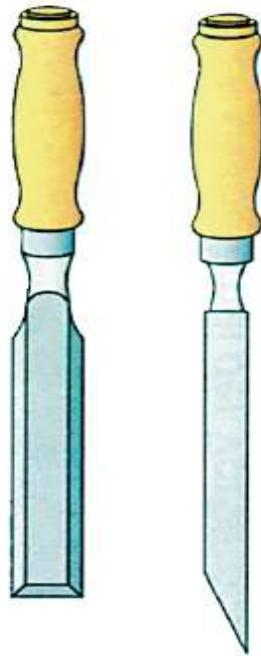
Razne pile



Ručne bušilice i svrdla

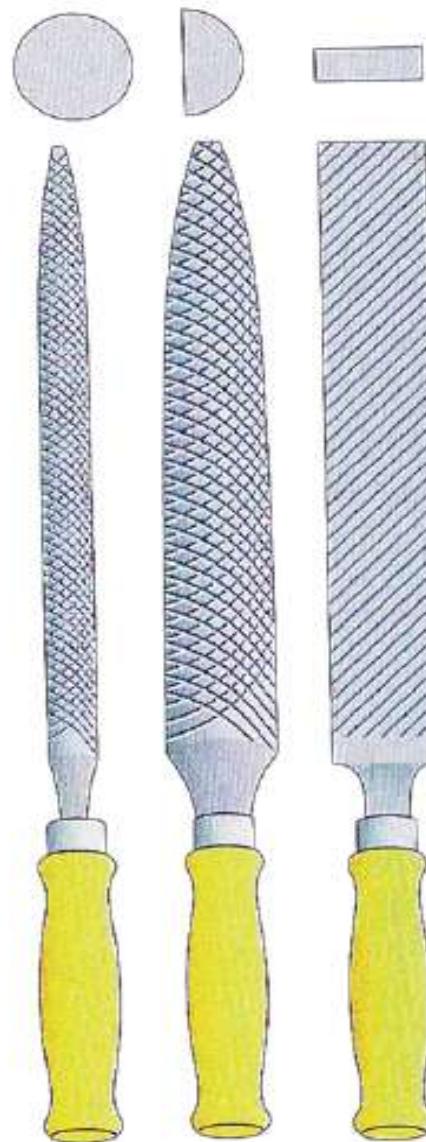


blanje



Dlijeta

rašpe



Precizni nožić



Rezbarski luk



Pilice



Ključ za krilaste
matice



Kutnik

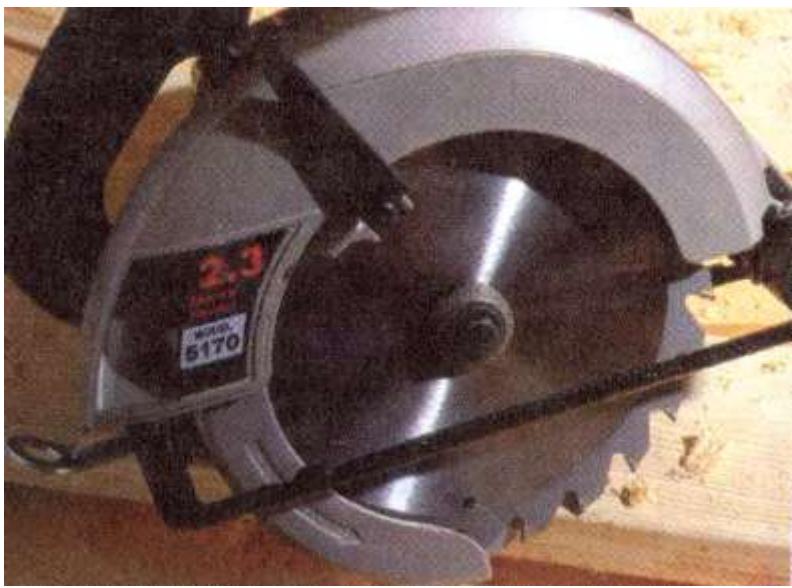
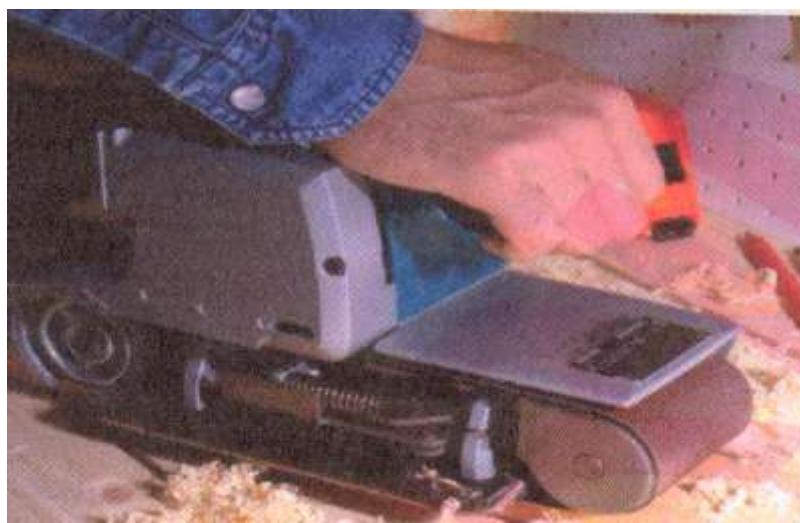
Olovka



Mjerna
letvica

Rezbarska daščica





DRVO, VRSTE DRVA I ALATI ZA OBRADU

3.2

1. Bukva, grab, hrast i vrba ubrajaju se u skupinu crnogoričnih drva.

DA

NE

2. U estetska svojstva drva ubrajaju se tvrdoća, čvrstoća i elastičnost.

DA

NE

3. Ručni alati za obradu drva su ravnalo, trokut, šestar i metar.

DA

NE

4. Koji se pribor ne koristi za mjerenje i crtanje na drvu:

a) stolarski metar

b) rašpa

c) ravnalo

d) šilo

5. Najiskoristiviji dio drva kao tehničkog materijala je _____.

deblo

6.

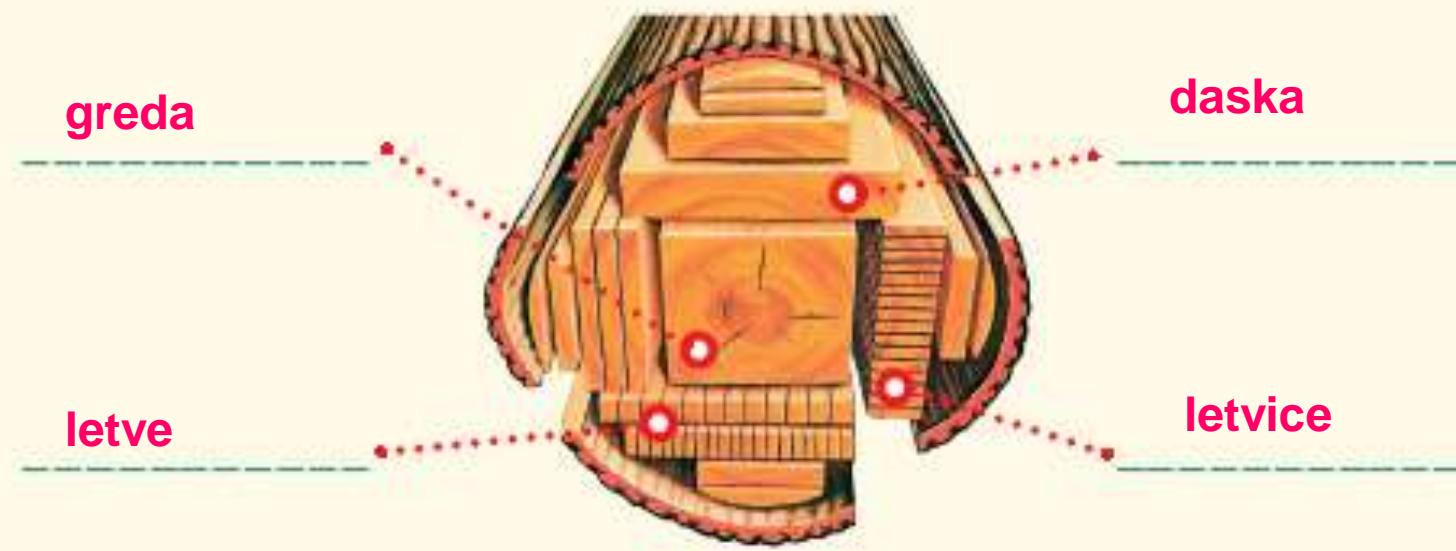
Drvo kao materijal posjeduje estetska, mehanička i fizikalna svojstva.

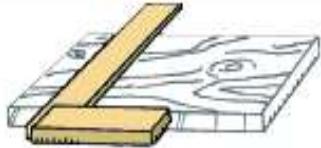
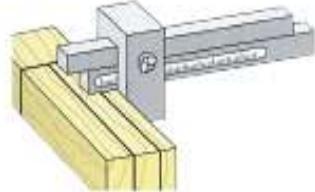
7.

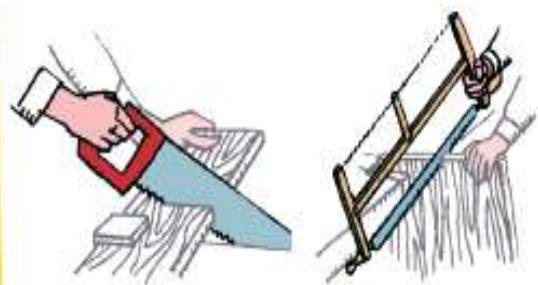
Obilježavanje pravih kutova na drvu (daskama) obavljamo uz pomoć kutnika.

8.

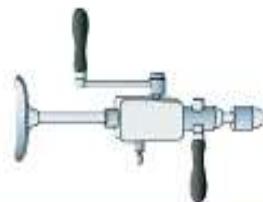
Na slici se nalazi presjek debla. Na crtama ispišite nazine proizvoda koji nastaju obradom drva u pilani.



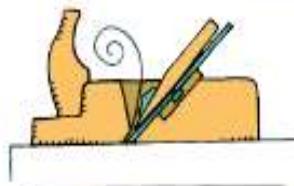
Crtež pribora ili alata	Nazivi pribora ili alata	Namjena pribora ili alata
	metar	
	kutnik	
	crtalo	
	šilo	
	sjekira	



Pila listarica
Pila jarmenica



bušilica



blanja



dljeto

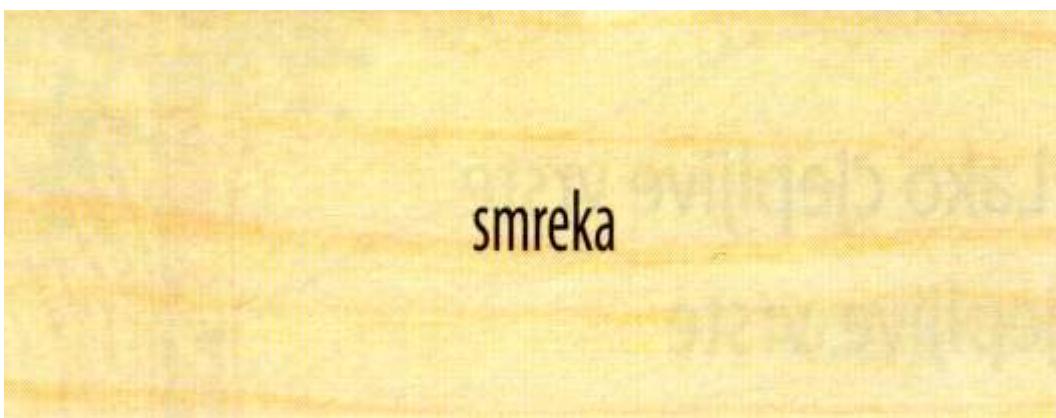


rašpa



jela

jela



smreka

smreka



bor

bor

A photograph of a wooden surface with a light brown color and prominent, wavy grain patterns.

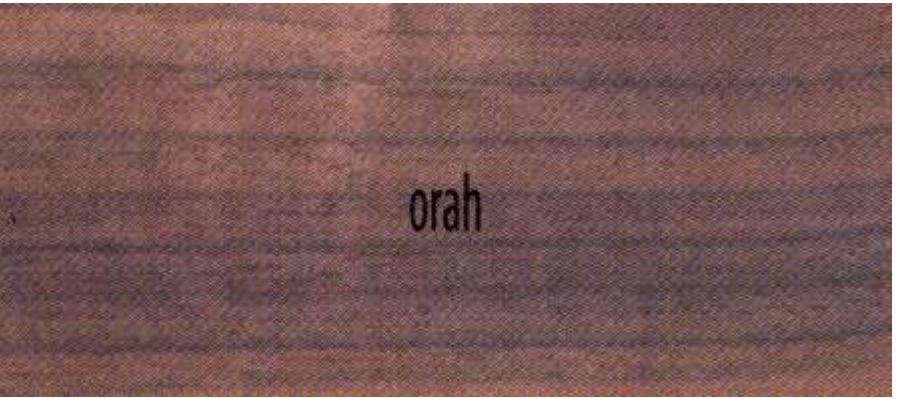
balza

balza

A photograph of a wooden surface with a medium brown color and prominent, wavy grain patterns.

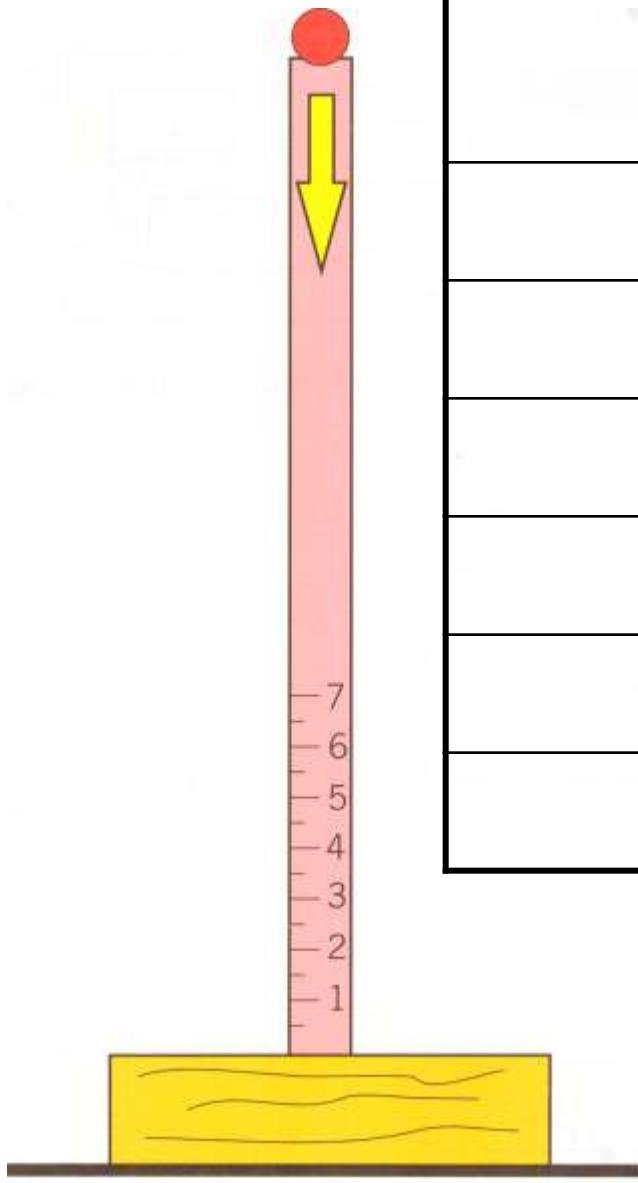
hrast

hrast

A photograph of a wooden surface with a dark brown color and prominent, wavy grain patterns.

orah

orah

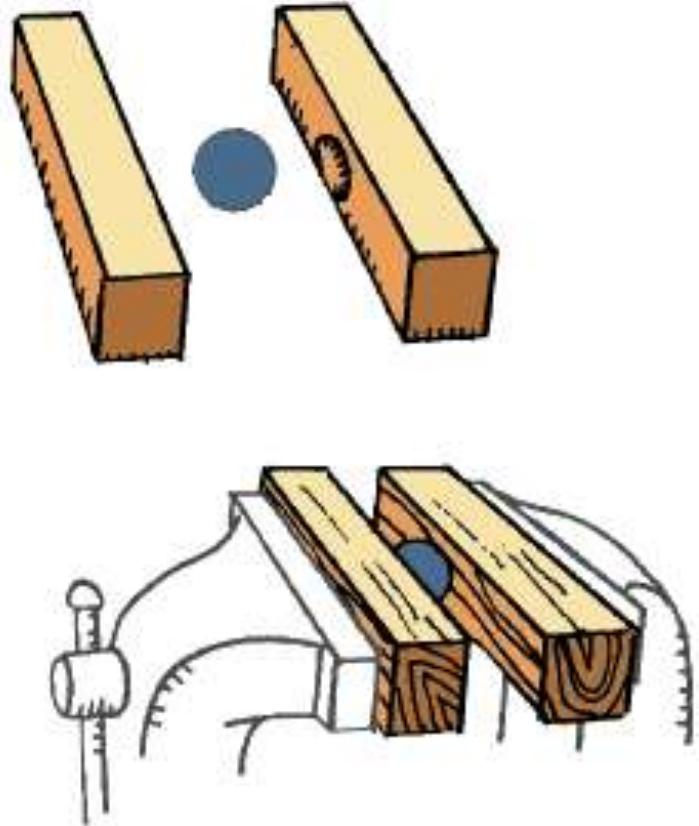


Vrste drva	Odskok kuglice (cm)

Poredak po tvrdoći

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

Ispitivanje tvrdoće drva pomoću odskoka kuglice



Poredak po tvrdoći

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

Ispitivanje tvrdoće drva rezanjem, šilom, čavлом ili kuglicom